



# THE HISTORY OF SCOTLAND

# CONTENT

- Ice age in Scotland
- After ice age
- First civilizations
- The romans
- Middle age
- Modern time
- Famous scottish cities and their foundations
- Quiz
- Sources

# ICE AGE IN SCOTLAND

- Before 12000 years, british isles were covered by glaciations
- Parts of Scotland were destroyed

# AFTER ICE AGE

- After the ice age ends, the repopulation of Scotland started
- At this time, Scotland was covered by forests, and only little hunter villages existed



# FIRST CIVILIZATIONS

- First villages were built ~6000 years ago

# THE ROMANS

- First Roman incursion at 79 AD (in german: nach Christus)
- Retreat of Romans at 400 AD

# MIDDLE AGE

- Beginning sixth century, Scotland was divided in three areas: Pictland, Anglosaxon kingdom of Northrumbia, Dál Riata
- In 14th century, the Stuarts boarded the throne of Scotland

# MODERN TIME

- Since 1997 Scotland wants to be independent from Great Britain
- At 1603 Jakob II boarded the throne of Scotland
- 1707 Scotland joined United Kingdom
- 1999 Scotland got an own parliament



# FAMOUS SCOTTISH CITIES AND THEIR FOUNDATIONS

- Edinburgh (Capitol of Scotland): 1st century BC
- Glasgow: 80 AD
- Dundee: 1191 AD
- Aberdeen: 12th Century AD
- Dunfermline: 1070 AD

# QUIZ

- When did the first civilizations appear in Scotland?
- What means AD in German?
- Who boarded the throne in the 14th century?
- Since when does Scotland wants to be independent from England?
- Bonus question: which city has the biggest population in Scotland?

# THAT WAS OUR PRESENTATION ABOUT THE SCOTISH HISTORY!

Are there any questions?

Sources: <https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Schottland>,  
<https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edinburgh>, <https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glasgow>,  
<https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dundee>, <https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aberdeen>,  
<https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dunfermline>,  
[https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liste der Städte im Vereinigten Königreich](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Liste_der_St%C3%A4dte_im_Vereinigten_K%C3%B6nigreich)